

DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total U.S. Census population 290,286,350 in 2004.
- 18% or 51.2 million people in the U.S. are individuals with disabilities.
- 12% or 32.5 million people in the U.S. are severely disabled.
- 1.58% or 4.618 million people in the U.S. have MR/DD.
- 0.78% or 2.308 million people in the U.S. have MR only.

PA total population: 12,153,290.

PA has approximately 192,022 people with MR/DD and 94,796 people with MR (based on 2004 U.S. prevalence rates).

People with MR/DD supported in PA FY05:
 24,896 persons in HCBS waiver,
 4,058 persons in ICFs/MR, and
 1,604 persons in nursing homes (FY04).

MR/DD TRENDS – UNITED STATES

- A total of 545,429 people received services from either HCBS waiver or ICFs/MR, a 12.4% average annual increase ('92 - '05).
- 443,608 (81%) of the people were served by HCBS waiver (an increase from the 16.4% in HCBS in 1987) and 101,821 in ICFs/MR.
- 411,215 people lived in residential settings; 291,142 (71%) in settings of 6 or fewer.
- 101,143 people lived in homes they owned or leased, a 5.6% decrease from FY04.
- 35,386 people lived in family/foster care, a decrease of 11.2% from FY04.
- 73,828 on waiting lists (41 states) for residential services.



- In 2004, 641,000 individuals with developmental disabilities were over the age of 60.
- In 2030, 1,242,800 individuals with developmental disabilities will be over the age of 60.
- 35% of people with MR/DD live with caregivers between ages of 40-60.
- 25% live with caregivers over the age of 60.

MEDICAID FUNDING FACTS

PA HCBS Waiver Expenditures (FY05):

HCBS Waiver (11 waivers):
1,433,359,208
MR/DD (4 waivers):
\$1,039,396,059
Aging/Disabled (1 waiver):
\$265,647,789
Physically disabled (3 waivers):
\$109,722,829
Additional waivers (3 waivers):
\$18,592,531

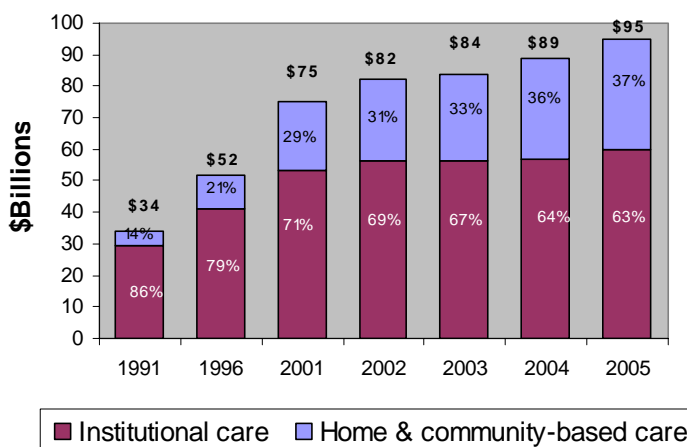
Pennsylvania

- Medicaid enrollees 1,786,300 residents (14% of population) in FY03.
- Blind or disabled enrollees 408,000 in FY03.
- Total Medicaid spending \$15.7 billion in FY05.
- Nursing home care accounted for 65% of long term care spending in FY04.
- Home/personal care accounted for 24% of long term care spending in FY04.
- PA was 16th in fiscal efforts in FY04 for services for individuals with MR/DD, down from 13th in 2002.
- 202 ICFs/MR, 6 state serving 1,451 and 196 private serving 2,607. ICF/MR spending is \$271 million for public ICFs/MR and \$306 million for private, for total of \$577 million (FY05).
- Waiting List: 5,149 on waiting list as of FY05.

United States

- All Long Term Care (personal care, home health, HCBS waiver, nursing home, ICF/MR) spending increased 3.8% to \$94.5 billion (expected to increase by 5% after final adjustments) in FY05.
- All Community Based LTC services (HCBS waivers, personal care, home health services) spending increased by 6.1% to \$35.2 billion in FY05.
- MR/DD spending increased 5.7% to \$38.55 billion (FY02 - FY04).
- HCBS waiver spending increased 5.4% to \$22.7 billion (FY05).
- HCBS MR/DD spending increased 5.3% to 17.2 billion, an average of \$38,679 per person (FY05).
- ICF/MR spending increased 0.6% to \$12.1 billion; \$7.5 billion in public and \$4.6 in private settings, an average of \$117,600 per person in FY05.

Growth in Medicaid Long-Term Care Services Expenditures, 1991-2005



WORK FORCE & FAMILY CAREGIVERS – UNITED STATES

- \$8.86/hr average pay for direct support professionals (majority are women supporting families) yielding an annual income of \$18,054 - below poverty level of \$19,350 for a family of 4.
- Number of people needing Personal Assistance Services (PAS) is expected to double from 2000 to 2050 (13 million to 27 million).
- 55.3% PAS pay increase, \$5.41/hour to \$8.40/hour for '89 - '04; nursing home aide pay increased 79% and food workers 85.5% for same period.
- "Unpaid care" by a relative or friend valued at \$257 billion per year, twice amount on paid care.
- 1 of 6 people in the U.S. (50 million) provides care for a chronically ill, aged or disabled friend or relative without public funds.

PA: 1,229,219 family caregivers provide 1.3 billion hours of care = 11.6 billion dollars (03).

Medicaid Services Are Critical For Our Future

For copies, visit ANCOR at www.ancor.org or contact ANCOR @ 703-535-7850.